Blackbaud NetCommunity Configuration Overview

Table of Contents
The NetCommunity Server Service Oriented Architecture.................................................................1
Security Considerations..................................................................................................................2
Windows Server 2003/2008 Considerations....................................................................................3
Performance Considerations..........................................................................................................3
Recommended Default Configuration............................................................................................3
Service Security Requirements.........................................................................................................10
Performance and Custom Configuration Related Settings ..............................................................19

The NetCommunity Server Service Oriented Architecture

Blackbaud NetCommunity Server is built on a Service Oriented Architecture (SOA).

The following table lists the services involved in the application:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blackbaud NetCommunity</td>
<td>ASP.Net Web Application</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Raiser's Edge Database</td>
<td>SQL Server 2005 Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SQL Server 2008 Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackbaud Database (includes Blackbaud CRM and Blackbaud NetCommunity)</td>
<td>SQL Server 2008 Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE7Service Web Service for The Raiser's Edge Blackbaud Core Components (includes BBAppfx service)</td>
<td>ASP.Net Web Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Raiser's Edge Client Application</td>
<td>Windows Application</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackbaud Management Console</td>
<td>Windows Application</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Raiser's Edge deploy folder</td>
<td>Directory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PluginService WS</td>
<td>ASP.Net Web Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackbaud Payment Service (BBPS)</td>
<td>Web Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail Service WS</td>
<td>ASP.Net Web Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bounce Daemon</td>
<td>Windows Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mailer Daemon</td>
<td>Windows Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail DNS Daemon</td>
<td>Windows Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackbaud Server Database</td>
<td>SQL Server Database</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Most of these services are deployed at the Customer site. There are many possible configurations for the actual deployment of the various services. The exact configuration for a particular customer varies based on a number of factors:

- The existing IT/web/database infrastructure of the customer
- The number of machines available to the customer
- The customer’s ability and willingness to add new hardware
- The customer’s license requirements with regard to SQL Server and Windows Server
- The customer’s preference for firewall, router, and domain controller topology
- The customer’s preference for accessibility of various parts of the application

There is not a “one size fits all” configuration that works for every customer. To enable our customer and services team to best decide about deployment issues, this document describes the requirements for each service along with notes about any special security considerations to take into account.

Security Considerations

Security is a sensitive topic these days, especially related to Internet applications. The complexity of the Blackbaud NetCommunity server system, with its many interrelated services, means one must pay particular attention to security issues. For each service, there are a number of security issues to address:

- Is the service visible to the public Internet?
- On which side of a firewall should the service be located?
- If behind a firewall, which ports should be open to access the service?
- Does the service need to access other services over a public network?
- Can the service be locked down to intranet users only?
- Are secure communications required with the service?

Each service has different requirements regarding the accessibility of the service and the need for secure communication with the service. This document describes in detail the requirements for each service and suggests possible ways to secure the service.

Firewall Configuration

The concept of a firewall is an essential part of any web application deployment. Firewalls can be implemented in software or hardware, and there are many possible configurations. To isolate traffic from the public Internet, a single firewall can be used at the perimeter of the network. To add a degree of safety, one popular configuration is to employ a secondary firewall, which creates a DMZ zone to further isolate the public Internet server from the internal network. The key to the effective use of firewalls is that they be correctly configured to allow only the minimum access required. This document has an “Accessible From” section and “Needs Access To” section for each service in the Blackbaud NetCommunity Server application. To provide guidance when configuring firewalls, these sections describe the minimum required access to and from each service.

None of the customer site web services require access from the Internet, only the Blackbaud NetCommunity application. If your firewall supports rules based on only port numbers (as opposed to specific URLs), you may want to create a second website in IIS that uses a port other than 80, such as 8001. Using the firewall policy, you can restrict access to port 8001 and only allow port 80 to be open to the Internet.
Windows Server 2003/2008 Considerations

Windows Server 2003 with Internet Information Service 6.0 (IIS 6) and Windows Server 2008 (IIS 7), have some configuration differences from previous versions of IIS. IIS 6 and IIS 7 generalize many ideas of the ASP.Net worker processor model so those features can apply to any web application, not just ASP.Net applications.

Worker Process Identity
On IIS 6/IIS7, there is a new worker process model, configured by establishing one or more application pools. You can configure each application pool to run under a different identity. The default application pool is configured to run as the user "NT Authority\Network Service". Therefore, when discussing the identity of the worker process in this document, any reference to the user account "ASPNET" should be considered the identity used by the worker process of the application pool configured for the virtual directory, which by default is "NT Authority\Network Service".

Performance Considerations
Because an unpredictable number of users with unpredictable usage patterns access the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application, this application is the major area of concern. In addition, because Blackbaud NetCommunity sometimes requests data from the RE7Service web service (The Raiser's Edge) or the BBAppfx web service (Blackbaud Core Components), the service is likely to be a hotspot for performance. The exact performance characteristics for the application vary, based on the number of community users, the kinds of content the customer defines, the mix of pages the customer creates, and the usage patterns of the community users.

The Blackbaud NetCommunity Server SOA scales up and scales out. This means the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application and the entire web services support is load-balanced across multiple machines. If the website becomes popular to the point of providing unacceptable response times, you can add a second or third web server to split the load. Likewise, if the RE7Service web service or BBAppfx web service becomes a bottleneck, you can add other machines in that role.

Recommended Default Configuration
The SOA provides flexibility so you can move services between machines as required. However, the more machines involved, the greater the cost for configuration and possibly software licenses. Alternatively, a customer may want to run the Blackbaud database on an existing SQL Server instance and dedicate the web server to run the IIS/ASP.Net services. Each configuration has trade-offs with regard to complexity, security, and resources.

The recommended default configuration should be considered just that — a recommendation to establish a baseline configuration. Each customer may choose to customize this configuration based on specific requirements.

The minimum recommended baseline consists of the following machines:

| DMZ Server 1 |
| --- | --- |
| Blackbaud NetCommunity web application (port 80, 443) |
| Blackbaud Core Components (install on Server 1 for The Raiser's Edge 7.x solutions) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intranet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>— Fire Wall from DMZ to Intranet —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Ports: 80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Last updated: February 2, 2016
Subject to change, visit www.blackbaud.com for current information
Server 2
- RE7Service Web Service for The Raiser’s Edge (port 80), or
- Blackbaud Core Components (install on Server 2 for non-Raiser’s Edge 7.x solutions)
- Plugin Service WS (port 8001)

Server 3
- The Raiser’s Edge SQL Server database or
- Blackbaud database

For visual assistance in deciding the configuration for your organization, see the following diagram of Blackbaud NetCommunity’s architecture for The Raiser’s Edge. For installation information, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.
For visual assistance in deciding the configuration for your organization, see the following diagram of Blackbaud CRM’s architecture with Blackbaud Internet Solution’s web server. For installation information, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.

Blackbaud Enterprise CRM with Blackbaud Internet Solutions Server/Network Configuration

Client Hosted

For visual assistance in deciding the configuration for your organization, see the following diagram of Blackbaud CRM’s architecture with Blackbaud Internet Solution’s web server. For installation information, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.

Blackbaud Enterprise CRM with Blackbaud Internet Solutions Server/Network Configuration

Client Hosted
For visual assistance in deciding the configuration of Online Campus Community for your organization, see the following diagram of Blackbaud NetCommunity’s architecture for Online Campus Community. For installation information, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.
For visual assistance in deciding the configuration of Online Admissions at your organization, see the following diagram of Blackbaud NetCommunity’s architecture for Online Admissions. For installation information, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.
Service Security Requirements

NetCommunity Web Server

Service Type
- ASP.Net web application

Accessible From
- Public Internet (for donor facing pages) (HTTP + HTTPS)
- Intranet (for administrative pages)

Note: Administrative pages may be optionally made available over the public Internet.
If you plan to have the administrative site available over the Internet, we recommend you enable SSL for your administrative pages. For information about how to enable SSL, see the Infinity Platform Installation and Upgrade Guide.

Needs Access To
- Blackbaud Database
- RE7Service Web Service (The Raiser's Edge)/Blackbaud Core Components
- Blackbaud Hosted Web Services

Secured Communications Required
We recommend you secure all administrative pages and certain client site pages in the application via SSL. For example, a page that accepts credit card information for a donation should require SSL. Using the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application administrative interface, the user can decide which pages to secure. The SSLPage.aspx resource serves any page that contains content that should be secured. The user should use the IIS Administration tool to assign an SSL certificate to the Blackbaud NetCommunity web server and set SSLPage.aspx to require SSL.

Blackbaud SSL provides communication to the Blackbaud-hosted web services. No action is needed by the client to enable this.

If any other services are accessed over a public network, we recommend you employ IPSec or SSL to secure communications between the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application and those services. Normally, this will not be the case because all the other services are located inside the DMZ behind the firewall.

Deployment Considerations
Depending on the graphics and web design, a first time Blackbaud NetCommunity web page request without client-caching (for example, when you press CTRL F5 to refresh) can be 500 to 600 KB in size. However, because the browser caches images and other objects, a typical request may generate 10KB of HTML traffic from server to browser.

For best results, we recommend you use a dedicated circuit, such as full T1 to a tier 1 ISP, scaled to aggregate the concurrent applications users (100 - 200 Kbps per typical web user). The necessary connection speed depends on the Blackbaud NetCommunity activity based on your website’s usage by visiting users and should be reviewed with your consultant during implementation.
The following table shows the potential pages per second a user can download based on the connection speed to the IIS server.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection Type</th>
<th>Connection Speed</th>
<th>10KB Pages per Second</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DSL (ADSL or SDSL)</td>
<td>640 Kbps (common upstream speed)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1</td>
<td>1.544 Mbps</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Mb Ethernet</td>
<td>8 Mbps (best case)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DS3/T3</td>
<td>44.736 Mbps</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OC1</td>
<td>51.844 Mbps</td>
<td>648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 Mb Ethernet</td>
<td>80 Mbps (best case)</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OC3</td>
<td>155.532 Mbps</td>
<td>1,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Gb Ethernet</td>
<td>800 Mbps (best case)</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*In these examples, we assume a 10KB request includes protocol overhead.*

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**Database Access**

The *Blackbaud NetCommunity* application must be able to access the *Blackbaud* database. For security purposes, the database should be maintained behind the firewall; however, other custom configurations are possible.

*Blackbaud NetCommunity* uses the connection string specified in the web.config file to connect to the database. If you run the database on a separate machine, use a connection string like the following to use SQL Server authentication:

```xml
<add key="ConnectionString" value="server = {SERVER_NAME}; database={DATABASENAME}; user id={BBPortalWebUser}; pwd={PASSWORD}" />
```

*where {SERVER_NAME}, {DATABASENAME}, {BBPortalWebUser}, and {PASSWORD} are determined by the customer*

Note: Windows authentication is also supported. Please see [http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms998292.aspx](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms998292.aspx) for more details. This is configured with information requested during the standard *Blackbaud NetCommunity* installation.

**Web Service Access**

The web application connects to the RE7Service web service (*The Raiser's Edge*) or BBAppfx web service (Blackbaud Core Components) as specified in the configuration.aspx. In the web application, the user can specify these settings on the Configuration page in Administration. The relevant settings are:

- **Database Number** – The RE_iniX number, as specified in the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service machine registry.
- **URL** – The URL that points to the web server where the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service runs.
- **User and Password** – The specific user name and password unique to the customer site. This pair is mirrored in the web.config of the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service to protect the credentials from unauthorized use. If properly configured, the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service is not visible to anything except the web server; this serves as an additional gatekeeper.
Blackbaud Hosted Service Access

Blackbaud hosts several web services, including those responsible for sending email, making credit card transactions, and processing advocacy transactions. You can access these services using a Blackbaud supplied user name and password. In the web application, the user can specify these settings on the Configuration page in Administration. In the Blackbaud Services frame, the relevant settings are:

- **Host Name** – The host name that points to the Blackbaud hosted web server responsible for the services.
- **Connect to Blackbaud Services using https** – Mark this checkbox to connect to the Blackbaud services via https. Unless otherwise instructed by Blackbaud Support, leave this checkbox marked.
- **User and Password** – The user name and password, provided by Blackbaud, that are unique to the customer site. The user name and password are requested during the Blackbaud NetCommunity installation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Blackbaud NetCommunity Application Configuration Checklist</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Isolate the web server from the Internet by a firewall (hardware or software). Only port 80 (HTTP) and 443 (HTTPS) should be open.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Secure SSLPage.aspx with an SSL certificate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] (Recommended) When building client page URLs that contain secure content, such as login screens or credit card forms, require Windows authentication. On the Configuration page in Administration, mark Require SSL for pages with sensitive parts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] (Recommended) For Administrative tools, require Windows authentication. On the Configuration page in Administration, mark Require SSL for all administration pages.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The installation updates the following settings.

- ConnectionString
- REDBNumber
- RE7ServiceURL
- RE7ServiceUser (CUSTOMER SPECIFIC)
- RE7ServicePassword (CUSTOMER SPECIFIC)
- BlackbaudServices (provided by Blackbaud)
- BlackbaudServiceUser (provided by Blackbaud)
- BlackbaudServicePassword (provided by Blackbaud)
Blackbaud Database

Service Type
- SQL Server 2008 required

Accessible From
- Blackbaud NetCommunity application web server
- Blackbaud CRM Client Application
- PluginService web service
- BBAppfx Web Service

Needs Access To
- N/A

Secured Communications Required
Normally, this server is behind a firewall and communication is not over a public network. Therefore, there is no requirement to secure communication with this server. If the user desires a secure communication between the web servers and the database server, IPSec can be used.

Deployment Considerations
Verify Service Pack 1 (SP1) has been applied to the SQL Server instance.

The Blackbaud NetCommunity application, BBAppfx web service, and PluginService must be able to access the Blackbaud database.

Role Based Security
The Shelby database contains a role named BBWebPortalRole, which has been assigned a minimum set of permissions. The applications that access the database must be configured to connect as a user that is a member of this role.

Authentication
The Blackbaud NetCommunity server default installation creates a SQL Server authentication login named “BBPortalWebUser” and requests a password for this user on your SQL Server instance. The installation updates all the appropriate web.configs of all services that access the Blackbaud database with the new password.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Blackbaud Database Configuration Checklist</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ] SQL Server 2008 SP1 is required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Verify the database is isolated from the Internet by a firewall and, optionally, from a DMZ by a secondary firewall.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you are not using the Blackbaud NetCommunity installation:

[ ] Change BBWebPortalUser password (and update web.config in dependent services).
The Raiser’s Edge Database

Service Type
- SQL Server 2005 or Oracle Database; SQL Server 2008 supported

Accessible From
- RE7Service Web Service
- The Raiser’s Edge Client Application

Needs Access To
- N/A

Deployment Considerations
The RE7Service web service is the only service that needs a direct connection to the database. The database does not need to be visible to the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application or any of the other web services.

RE7Service Web Service/BBAppfx Web Service

Service Type
- ASP.Net Web Service

Accessible From
- Portal Web Application
- NetCommunity WS
- Plugin Service WS

Needs Access To
- RE7 Database (The Raiser’s Edge)
- Blackbaud Database (Blackbaud CRM and Blackbaud NetCommunity)

Deployment Considerations for The Raiser’s Edge
The RE7Service acts as a web service facade to The Raiser’s Edge API and is accessible over HTTP. You must install the RE7Service web service on a machine that has The Raiser’s Edge client installed and properly configured to connect to the database in The Raiser’s Edge. Because this service must access The Raiser’s Edge database, we recommend you install it on a distinct machine on the intranet side of a DMZ.

To secure this service from Internet users, you can install the RE7Service web service on a web server that is not visible to the public Internet. If that is not possible, you can configure the site to use a port other than port 80, then configure the firewall accordingly. The site can also be configured to disallow anonymous access. To further enforce this, configure the IIS virtual directory to allow access from only the necessary IP addresses (Blackbaud NetCommunity web servers, services servers, and The Raiser’s Edge workstations).

Even if RE7Service web service is installed on a machine on the intranet side of the DMZ, access to this service should still be limited. This can be done either with firewall policy or via IIS IP Address security or IPSec.

As a final gatekeeper to this service, there is a web.config setting that lists valid username/password pairs for the service. Any consumer of this service has to supply a username and password that match an entry in this list. For example, the following setting:

```
<add key="RE7ServiceUsers"
value="UserName1\UserPassword1,UserName2\UserPassword2" />
```
This means users UserName1 and UserName2 can access this service if they supply the appropriate password. Note that these user names have no relationship to any Windows or Community server identities. They are simply customer-defined strings.

**Connectivity Requirements Between The Raiser’s Edge Web Service Server and The Raiser’s Edge SQL Database Server**

To ensure maximum performance when Blackbaud NetCommunity connects to The Raiser’s Edge with The Raiser’s Edge Web Service, Blackbaud requires that The Raiser’s Edge Web Service server and The Raiser’s Edge SQL database server are located on the same network. When ping response times between the two systems exceed double digits in milliseconds, performance degrades for most operations.

**Deployment Considerations for Blackbaud CRM**

BBAppfx service, which is part of the Blackbaud Core Components, acts as a web service facade to Blackbaud CRM API and is accessible over HTTP. You must install this service on the same server as Blackbaud CRM.

To secure this service from Internet users, you can install the service on a web server that is not visible to the public Internet. If that is not possible, you can configure the site to use a port other than port 80, then configure the firewall accordingly. The site can also be configured to disallow anonymous access. To further enforce this, configure the IIS virtual directory to allow access from only the necessary IP addresses (Blackbaud NetCommunity web servers, services servers, and Blackbaud CRM workstations).

If BBAppfx is installed on a server on the intranet side of the DMZ, access to this service should still be limited. This can be done either with firewall policy or via IIS IP Address security or IPSec.

As a final gatekeeper to this service, there is a web.config setting that lists valid username/password pairs for the service. Any consumer of this service has to supply a username and password that match an entry in this list. For example, the following setting:

```
<add key="RE7ServiceUsers" value="UserName1\UserPassword1,UserName2\UserPassword2" />
```

This means users UserName1 and UserName2 can access this service if they supply the appropriate password. Note that these user names have no relationship to any Windows or Community server identities. They are simply customer-defined strings.

**Windows Server 2003/2008 Considerations**

To ease security configuration and enhance stability when deploying the RE7Service web service (The Raiser’s Edge) or BBAppfx web service (Blackbaud Core Components) on Windows Server 2003 (IIS 6) or Windows Server 2008 (IIS 7), you may want to take advantage of the application pool feature.

You can establish a separate application pool and configure it to run as a specific identity. For example, to simplify giving all the permissions required to create COM objects in The Raiser’s Edge or Blackbaud CRM, you can give the application pool the identity of “Local System”. You receive a warning, but since the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service is secured from the public Internet, this should not be a problem.

In addition, to enhance stability, you may want to enable process recycling or run the pool as a “web garden.” The RE7Service web service uses API components in The Raiser’s Edge and certain Microsoft components such as the Jet/DAO components, while the BBAppfx web service uses the Blackbaud CRM API as well as certain Microsoft components. The application pool feature allows robust availability of the service used by your configuration, even in the face of bugs or memory leaks in the code or dependencies of the application.
Lastly, configure The Raiser's Edge or Blackbaud CRM to check for a deployment package locally. If either program checks for the deployment package on a network location that is not accessible without authentication, performance for the Blackbaud NetCommunity application is degraded when connecting to the program.

RE7Service Web Service Configuration Checklist

[ ] Verify The Raiser's Edge client application is installed on the same machine and can connect to The Raiser's Edge (run the RE7.exe client and login).

The following settings are configured by the Blackbaud NetCommunity installation.

Edit the following <appsettings> in web.config.
- RE7ServiceUsers (USE SOMETHING CUSTOMER SPECIFIC!)

[ ] Secure access to the service via a firewall and/or IIS IP address security. Only the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application and PluginService WS need to access this service.

[ ] (Optional Windows Server 2003/2008) Configure a specific application pool for use by the service.

[ ] Verify The Raiser's Edge is searching for a local deployment package.

BBApfx Web Service Configuration Checklist
|  | Log into **Blackbaud CRM**. |
|  | **Blackbaud NetCommunity** installation. |
|  | Edit the following `<appsettings>` in `web.config`. |
|  | - `RE7ServiceUsers` (USE SOMETHING CUSTOMER SPECIFIC!) |
|  | Secure access to the service via a firewall and/or IIS IP address security. Only the **Blackbaud NetCommunity** web application and PluginService WS need to access this service. |
|  | (Optional Windows Server 2003/2008) Configure a specific application pool for use by the service. |
|  | Verify **Blackbaud CRM** is searching for a local deployment package. |
Plugin Service WS

Service Type
• ASP.Net Web Service

Accessible From
• The Raiser’s Edge Client Application or Blackbaud CRM

Needs Access To
• Blackbaud Database, or
• The Raiser’s Edge Database

Deployment Considerations
The PluginService web service provides access to data contained in the database, for example, donations and event registrations that have been processed on the web in Blackbaud NetCommunity but have not yet been imported into The Raiser’s Edge or Blackbaud database.

The Plugin Service WS does not need to be accessed from the Internet. It only needs to be accessed from The Raiser’s Edge client application or Blackbaud CRM. Therefore, this service should not be visible to the Internet. It can be secured by firewall policy or IIS IP security. In addition, if the server it runs on can communicate with a domain controller, the virtual directory can be configured to disallow anonymous access and allow only Windows Authentication. In this case, the web.config can be edited to allow only specific users to access the service. For example, the following limits the users to those that are a member of the group “paulgi\PluginUsers”:

(in the system.web section)

```xml
<authentication mode="Windows"/>
<identity impersonate="true"/>
<authorization>
  <allow roles="paulgi\PluginUsers"/>
  <deny users="*" />
</authorization>
```

The PluginService accesses the Blackbaud database and the RE7Service web service (The Raiser’s Edge) or BBAppfx web service (Blackbaud Core Components).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plugin Service WS Configuration Checklist</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Secure the virtual directory from the Internet via firewall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Configure the virtual directory to disallow anonymous access and edit web.config to restrict access to members of a specific NT security group.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

During the installation, the ConnectionString <appsettings> in web.config is updated.
Performance and Custom Configuration Related Settings

Blackbaud NetCommunity Web Server

Cache Settings

To minimize calls to the database and web services (WS), cache settings on the Configuration page in Administration place objects in memory. These settings leverage the .NET cache by setting a sliding expiration. If an object, such as a constituent in The Raiser’s Edge or Blackbaud CRM, is placed in cache and not accessed for the set value of minutes, the object is removed unless the application code, such as Fundraiser Synchronize, is executed beforehand. The following is the list of currently supported key/value pairs.

Note: If these settings are not present in the configuration file, the .NET default for the application cache (20 minutes) is used.

To meet the needs of the customer site(s), these fields in the Cache frame on the Configuration page can be configured.

- **Application (minutes)** – This is used for any object that is placed in the cache while the application is running and for which there is no overriding value below.
- **Event Items (minutes)** – The Raiser’s Edge Event Management module fetched via the RE7Service web service or Blackbaud CRM Events data fetched via the BBAppfx web service.
- **Code Tables (minutes)** – The Raiser’s Edge code tables and table entries fetched via the RE7Service web service or Blackbaud CRM code tables and table entries data fetched via the BBAppfx web service.
- **NewsReader (minutes)** – RSS or Atom content retrieved for the News Reader part.
- **NewsFeed (minutes)** – RSS content created by the Weblog part in the Blackbaud NetCommunity web application.
- **Enable database cache monitoring** – If the client site uses multiple web servers, mark this checkbox to enable the database cache monitor to ensure each server’s cache is properly maintained.

Role Refresh Settings

For information about the role refresh functionality and behavior, see the “Role Refresh” section of the Blackbaud NetCommunity help file. To meet the needs of the customer site(s), these fields in the Role Refresh frame on the Configuration page can be configured.

- **Frequency** – the interval to lapse between the role refresh processes. You can select to never run a role refresh process, enter an interval to lapse between the end of one role refresh process and the beginning of the next, or schedule the process to run once at a specific time each day.
- **Log Directory** – the location of the log that records role refresh data
- **Log Level** – the level of detail recorded in the log

Custom Error Code Settings

By default, Blackbaud NetCommunity is installed with CustomErrors=RemoteOnly. Therefore, website users see a simple error message. Only users running locally see the rich error information that provides a stack trace.

NetCommunity web.config key:

<customErrors mode="On"/>

Setting options:

- **RemoteOnly** – Custom error pages are shown for all remote users. ASP.NET error pages with rich error information are displayed only for local users.
- **On** – Custom error pages are always shown, unless one is not specified. When a custom error page is not defined, an ASP.NET error page will be displayed which describes how to enable remote viewing of errors.
- **Off** – Custom error pages are not shown. Instead, ASP.NET error pages will be displayed always, which will have rich error information.
Maximum File Upload Size and Website Timeout Settings

By default, the maximum file upload size setting is 4 MB (4096 KB). This is applicable for an HTTP Runtime request, such as a Fundraiser Synchronize or Directory search, or an uploaded document, such as for the Document part or an imported email list. To increase this setting, you can adjust the web.config file.

In the system.web section, add or adjust the maxRequestLength key in the <httpRuntime> element. To increase the maximum number of seconds a request can execute, such as for very large files, you can also adjust the executionTimeout key. If you receive an HTTP Runtime error in the event log, increase these settings until you no longer receive the error. For example, the following increases the maximum file upload size to 16384 KB and the timeout setting to 1 hour (3600 seconds).

(in the system.web section)

```xml
<httpRuntime useFullyQualifiedRedirectUrl="true" executionTimeout="3600" maxRequestLength="16384" />
```

Before you maximize the file size or website timeout settings, review the Microsoft Knowledgebase article at http://support.microsoft.com/?id=295626.

Certificate Domain Setting for Multiple Web Addresses

If you use multiple URLs for your website but purchase an SSL certificate for only one, your website users can experience errors when they access secured pages through the web addresses not associated with the certificate. To prevent these errors, you can add the CertificateDomain key in the appSettings section to redirect website users to the URL associated with the SSL certificate regardless of the web address they use to access your website. For example, the following directs website users to www.mydomain.org when they use another URL associated with the website.

(in the appSettings section)

```xml
<add key="CertificateDomain" value="www.mydomain.org"/>
```

Note: If the user accesses your website through an IP address, the redirect does not occur.

Timeout Settings

By default, the timeout settings for calls to the RE7Service web service (The Raiser’s Edge) or BBAppfx web service (Blackbaud Core Components) are 15 seconds. To increase these settings, you can pass along a querystring parameter to the testconfig.

The RE7Timeout querystring parameter indicates the timeout setting, in milliseconds, for the call to the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service. For example, this querystring parameter increases the timeout setting to 45000 milliseconds (45 seconds):


You can also specify the timeout setting for the call to the Blackbaud Services, such as to process email. The BBSvcTimeout querystring parameter indicates this timeout setting in milliseconds. For example, this querystring parameter increases both the timeout settings for the RE7Service or BBAppfx web service and the Blackbaud Services to 45000 milliseconds (45 seconds) each:
